

ALBANIA

GCERF partners **build the capacity of governmental and non-governmental actors** in the prevention of violent extremism (PVE) and rehabilitation and reintegration (R&R); provide **direct assistance to returnees** from conflict zones covering medical, psycho-social, educational, administrative and livelihood support; contribute to **reducing the stigmatisation of returnees** and promote inter-religious tolerance and social cohesion.

Investment Focus



Community-based rehabilitation and reintegration of returnees



Tirana, Durres, Korce, Diber, Kukues, Shkoder, elbason, berat, Vlore



Returnees from conflict zones; women, men, and children in receiving communities; frontline workers, local authorities, and other R&R actors, religious leaders.



2020-2024



In coordinating with the Coordination Center for Countering Violent Extremism and local government actors.

Investment started: 2020 Investment to date: USD 2 million Current investment: USD 2 million Active grants: 3



Portfolio overview as of February 2024

Counselling Line for Women and Girls (CLWG)

2021-2024 | Principal Recipient with 3 sub-recipients

Building the capacity of religious leaders on PVE and social cohesion; operating a counselling line for violent extremism related issues; providing psycho-social, educational and livelihood support to returnees; building women's capacity on PVE.

Institute for Democracy and Mediation (IDM)

2021-23 | Principal Recipient with 2 sub-recipients

Developing guidelines for and building capacities of central and local institutions on PVE and R&R; organising community events to reduce the stigma of returnees and improve social cohesion; providing livelihood support.

Terre des Hommes Albania

2020-23 | Principal Recipient with 1 sub-recipient

Building the capacities of frontline practitioners in trauma-informed care; providing direct support to RFTFs and families; empowering and improving social cohesion among youth.

Violent Extremism in Albania: Drivers

Returnees from foreign conflict zones:

Over 70
people returned to
Albania from
foreign conflicts,
particularly from
Syria and Iraq.

Post and pre-conflict context:

Political instability and inadequate reconciliati on caused by previous conflicts have polarised commu nities along ethnic, religious, and cultural lines.

Socioeconomic drivers:

High
unemployment, limit
ed trust
in institutions,
and established
crime networks
contribute to violent
extremist narratives.

89th

On the Global Terrorism Index 2024



Current Programming: Systems Approach

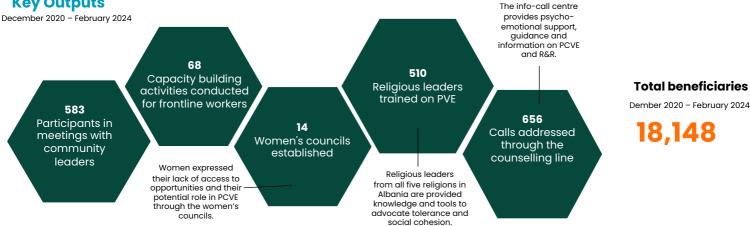
National: Supporting the revision of the National Strategy and development of an Action Plan on R&R and PCVE; developing the Standard Operating Procedures on R&R; building the capacity of central level R&R actors.

Municipality: Developing guidelines for local authorities for R&R and building

Community: Reducing the stigmatisation of returnees; increasing inter-religious tolerance; building capacity of women on R&R; providing access to a free counselling line for PVE and R&R related issues.

Individual: Providing direct support to returnees and vulnerable people including medical, psycho-social, educational, administrative and livelihood support.

Key Outputs



Key achievements

September 2023 - February 2024



In Albania and Kosovo, our partners have been using art therapy for returnees. The methodology uses the creative process of art to improve and enhance the physical, mental and emotional well being of children.



Terre des Hommes Albania has facilitated the enrollment of two children in high school, providing them with necessary school supplies and educational materials. This support ensures that the students are fully equipped to participate in their studies, thereby enhancing their academic prospects and opportunities for development.



The YouTube channel established by the CLWG serves as a platform to address pertinent issues concerning women's rights within the religious framework. This initiative enables the dissemination of progressive perspectives and facilitates discussions aimed at promoting gender equality within religious discourse.



IDM convened a meeting in Tirana municipality involving 20 key local actors, including Child Protection **Employees** and representatives of Needs Assessment and Referral Units, to finalize guidelines for frontline workers of social service structures. 16 women and 4 men, actively engaged in exchanging ideas and feedback based on their field experience to enhance the effectiveness of the guidelines.



The anonymous reporting website is available to the public and offers information to promote the info-call available to the public with violent extremism queries. Monthly content has been posted regularly according to the work plan. It used CLWG social media accounts to disseminate information and offer support on issues relevant to the prevention of radicalization and violent extremism.



Story of Change



Orsjola A. Miha, a psychologist at the "Kongresi i Manastirit" school, was one of the 15 participants in the IDM training program "Identification, Treatment, and Prevention of Radicalization and Violent Extremism in pre-university educational institutions," licensed by the Order of Psychologists in the Republic of Albania, with 4 credits. As a school psychologist, she emphasizes the importance of ongoing training to effectively manage new challenges, particularly in identifying early signs of violent extremism. She highlights the significance of endorsement from both the CVE Center and licensing institutions for such training programs, recognizing the value they add to psychologists' professional development in this field.

Effective management of cases involving children in need of protection requires the establishment of an integrated system, where all institutional components and civil society elements work together to develop and implement individualized protection plans. Empirical evidence from handling mothers and children returning from conflict zones highlights the importance of seamless integration between institutions and civil society entities.

Ms. Jonita Kabashi, Head of Sector at the Child Protection Unit in the Municipality of Tirana, emphasizes the significance of this collaborative approach, which is evident in specific cases and family units.

Terres Des Hommes: Amina's journey from a Syrian refugee camp to pursuing her passion for painting in Albania is a testament to resilience and determination. Despite the challenges she faced, including the loss of her father at a young age and the uncertainty of repatriating to Albania, Amina's story took a positive turn. Initially struggling with anxiety and insecurity stemming from her traumatic past, Amina found it difficult to envision a future that included education and integration into Albanian society. However, with the assistance of TDH's psychological services and GCERF's financial support, Amina and her siblings regained stability and hope for a brighter future.

Enrolling in high school and pursuing her passion for painting marked a significant turning point for Amina. Despite initial concerns about cultural norms and religious beliefs, Amina found the courage to embrace her talent and pursue her dreams, thanks to the support of her family, teachers, and the psychological services provided by TDH.

"If someone would have told me during the dark days of my life while living in one of the Syrian camps that today I would be studying painting, just like my peers, I would have said in very affirmative way: this cannot be my story."

What are Amina's expectations for her life with this new chapter, full of self-confidence and a desire to live?

"I imagine myself at the Academy of Arts in a few years. But above all, I am happy with the fact that my life has taken a new journey, and I will serve as a positive role model for my siblings. Who knows, maybe one of them will have a similar talent and can follow in my footsteps. The path has already been opened."

GCERF's Added Value



GCERF focuses on building institutional capacity e.g., CSOs, and government agencies.



GCERF invests in building a PVE-focused **community of practice** with CSOs, government agencies, and experts



Communities are at the forefront of project design and implementation, and the programme works with existing community structures for sustainability



All project design and implementation are done in coordination with **nationally-aligned**, locally-led programmes



GCERF connects CSOs, communities, and other stakeholders with government and security actors, leading to **better coordination** and relationships

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GCERF's consortium model and capacitybuilding approach enables us to work in remote areas

Find out more about becoming an investor, our work, and the collective impact we make at: www.gcerf.org contact.wb@gcerf.org







