

Bangladesh

GCERF in Bangladesh

Since 2016, GCERF has **lived up to its initial commitment**, investing three times in a country. GCERF's last round of investment began in July 2022 and goes until December 2023.

This round of investment is focusing on turning the already existing activities into more **sustainable** ones, specifically the youth clubs and digital literacy.

This is contributing to **increased community agency** and positive sense of purpose.



Rupantar

2016-23 | Principal Recipient with 5 sub-recipients
Established and ran peace clubs. Provided leadership, digital, and critical thinking skills to youth (including those in university and madrasas) and raised awareness on PVE.

Young Power in Social Action (YPSA)

2016-23 | Direct grantee
Established and trained youth platforms; held community engagement events and fostered social cohesion, and established and ran women's courtyard platforms.



Photo: At a women's courtyard platform



Photo: Peace Club members are in dialogue with local state, non-state actors



- Chattogram; Cox's bazar
 - Greater Dhaka; Dhaka

Investment started: 2016 Investment to date: USD 9.3 million Current investment: USD 1 million Active grants: 2

Investment Focus

Building resilience against violent extremism by supporting youth platforms to ensure financial and existential sustainability; strengthening the advocacy and fundraising capacity of grantees and youth groups.

- Chattogram Cox's Bazar, Greater Dhaka, Rajshahi, Khulna
- Secondary school and madrasa students; University-level students; out-of-school and unemployed youth; virtual youth; Religious and Community Leaders; and Governance Actors.

2016-2023

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GCERF in Bangladesh works in collaboration with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of Religious Affairs and other local government authorities, and the United Nations country team.

Violent Extremism in Bangladesh: Drivers



poverty and youth underemployment act as the push factors for youth to join violent extremist (VE) groups.

Political factors

such as corruption exacerbate the lack of trust in the government by the citizens. Cultural factors such as religious differences and the influx of Rohingya refugees also increase the potential of radicalisation.



On the Global Terrorism Index 2022, with 2 attacks and 6 deaths in 2021



Total beneficiaries

Direct: 875,884

Indirect: 1,341,864

January 2019 - September 2022

Current Programming: Systems Approach

National: Advocating for the mainstreaming of preventing/countering violent extremism (P/CVE) into national policies. Institutionalising and ensuring the sustainability of youth PVE/peace platforms.

Community: Promoting community-wide efforts at preventing VE through multiple community-level stakeholders' (youth, women, religious leaders, etc.) engagement and dialogue to build PVE capacity and raise awareness.

Individual: Building the individual's quest for social cohesion and tolerance, including youth's critical thinking and sense of purpose and increasing digital literacy.

Key Outputs¹ * October 2021 – September 2022 Joined by the Imams of local 50 10 mosques, Life skills and Buddhist monks and Hindu priests. 5,000 35 gender-based violence (GBV) and PVE Awareness 20 raisina Townhalls and support sessions including public to students for This is in line with the preparation the efforts to sustain and advocacy of exams and rallies established youth meeting platforms while ensuring their institutionalisation at the national level (to link them with PVE networks and attract support). **Key achievements** * October 2021 - September 2022 J.E **YPSA CEVEC** As a result of Rupantar's Rupantar created a Consortium organised advocacy, Khulna collaboration with a Community Radio University School of Law Agordari Union Program on PVE issues has agreed to include Parishad, Satkhira. with Youth and the subject "Violent The Union plans to Extremism Law including allocate a budget for

Anti-Terrorism Act 2009 (Amendment 2013)" as a regular course in their

curriculum.

Adolescents in Chattogram, reaching more than 8,900 people.

To ensure sustainability, YPSA is working with educational institutions from Round 2. The activities started with a briefing about the new dimension of the project, including the school management committee in PVE activities.

During Q3 2022, PEACE Consortium conducted 32 quarterly coordination meetings:

fiscal year 2023-2024

to support the youth

PVE initiatives.

The aim and initiatives of peace club are impressive; I will provide my best assistance if any club apply for being registered from youth development department.

- EMDADUL HOQUE BABEL, INSTRUCTOR, YOUTH DEVELOPMENT OFFICE, KHULNA

Story of Change

GCERF

Youth radicalisation in Bangladesh has been growing and a new trend of groups looking to recruit young men for 'Hijrat' (migrate)' to Afghanistan has been identified.

Safiq (18) a student from a renowned college in Khulna left home for 'hijrat' (migration) months ago. After having terrible experiences on the journey, he was finally able to return home. He said he had been influenced by a college student who made him believe there is no alternative to Jihad to save Muslims from ongoing oppression and discrimination and to restore their lost glory.

He moved to a remote area of Bandarban where he was forced to cut off contact with his family. "Six days later I risked my life and fled to a police box in Ruma Upazila in Bandarban and told them everything in detail and they helped me to return home to my family."

Safiq, then, came to the attention of the Ward no. 13 Peace Club. The Peace Club president said, "We talked to his family after hearing about the incident and promised them support, but they are still scared. We also talked with Safiq." Recently Safiq joined a coordination meeting and shared his experience with the Peace Clubs.

Safiq said, "I talked with the Peace Club friends and now feel like a free man, it seems darkness is fading away and I'm becoming enlightened; because human life is not limited."



Discussion with a youth forum in process of registration in Chakaria



Initial meeting with education institution head in Cox's Bazar



Rupantar conducts training on Digital Media Literacy and Social Media Entrepreneurship to build the capacity of the youth, and expose them to acquire soft skills in computing to increase their critical thinking competency to reduce online radicalisation. Using the digital skills they acquired through the trainings, the youth spread alternative narratives against extremism online:

"We are still grappling with the consequences of the COVID-19 pandemic, with lots of social contacts taking place online. We feel this training on Digital Media Literacy and Social Media Entrepreneurship could make a significant positive impact in the lives of young people."

- Md. Kabir Hossain, Ward Councillor, Khulna City Corporation, Rupantar, March 2022

GCERF's Added Value in Bangladesh

